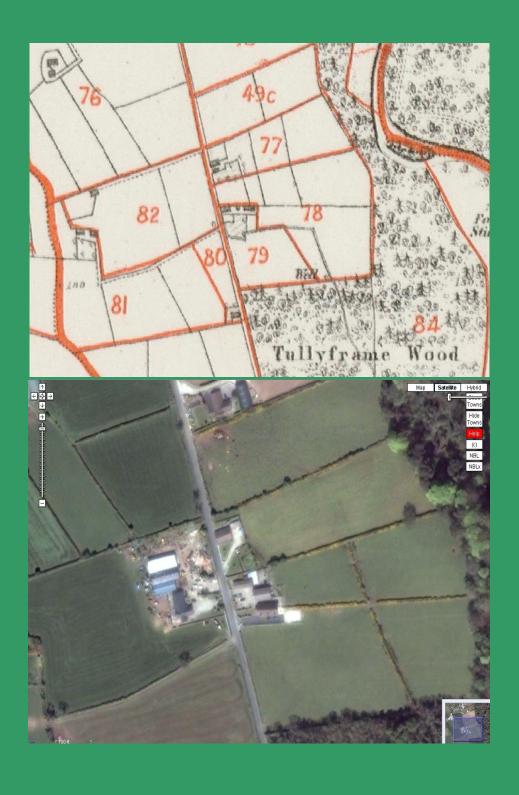
## The Hennity Letters From Ireland

1940 - 1970



Compiled by Michael F. McGraw

## The Hennity Letters from Ireland

The Hennity letters consist of nine letters sent to Agnes McGraw Currie over the period 1940 to 1968. Eight of the letters were from Mary Alice Hennity and one from her mother Martha Rooney Cunningham. Martha was the sister of Mary, Alice and John Rooney, who came to America in the 1880's. Mary Alice Hennity and Agnes McGraw Currie were 1<sup>st</sup> cousins.

No ·	Envelope Date	Letter Date	Address	Writer
1	No envelope	1 Apr 1940	Mourne Park, Newry, Co. Down	Mary Alice Hennity
2	23 May 1940		Letter Missing	Martha Cunningham
3	18 Dec 1940		Letter Missing	Martha Cunningham
4	No envelope	16 Dec 1942	Tullyframe, Lisnacree, Co. Down	Martha Cunningham
5	No envelope	7 Nov 1944	Mourne Park, Newry, Co. Down	Mary Alice Hennity
6	No envelope	1950 <sup>1</sup>	Tullyframe, Lisnacree, Newry, Co.	Mary Alice Hennity
			Down, NI	
7	No Date	1951 <sup>2</sup>	Tullyframe, Lisnacree, Newry, Co. Down, NI	Mary Alice Hennity
8	No Date <sup>3</sup>	3 Oct 1953	Tullyframe, Lisnacree, Newry, Co. Down	Mary Alice Hennity
9	10 July 1957	9 July 1957	Tullyframe, Lisnacree, Newry	Mary Alice Hennity
10	No Date	25 Feb 1958	Tullyframe, Lisnacree, Newry	Mary Alice Hennity
11	No Date <sup>4</sup>	3 Jan 1968	26 McGoldrick Villas, Derrygogue, Kilkeel	Mary Alice Hennity

The May and December 1940 envelopes each displayed a sticker, that indicated they had been opened for inspection, by Examiners 4100 and 3802 respectively. This was obviously a wartime practice of inspecting civilian mail to prevent information about the military build up in Northern Ireland, in anticipation of D-Day, from leaking out. By checking the various "war covers" on a Military and Censored Postal History web site<sup>5</sup> it was determined that these inspection stickers were used in Northern Ireland during WW II. Therefore the censoring was done in Northern Ireland on the mail leaving the country.

Unfortunately, the letters that were originally in those two envelopes are now missing. The identity of Martha Cunningham as the writer of those missing letters is known from the return address on the back of the envelopes. The McGoldrick Villas address in Item #11 is that of Mary Alice's daughter Nora.

**COVER:** The top map is a portion of the Griffith's Valuation map (1863) for Co. Down. The Rooney's holding was labeled #77. The bottom image is a modern satellite image of the same area today. Remarkably most of the field boundaries are the same after 150 years.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The year 1950 was printed on the letter in pencil at a later date.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The year 1951 was printed on the letter in pencil at a later date.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Postmark ripped off envelope.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Postmark ripped off envelope.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> http://www.warcovers.co.uk/shop/1942-Honour-Envelopes-cover-N.-IRELAND.-FPO-492-p-m.-RAFcensor.html

1   1 to envelope   1 1 tp1 1 > to   two time 1 talk, 1 te will, co. Do will   11 timet,	1	No envelope	1 Apr 1940	Mourne Park, Newry, Co. Down	Hennity
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Mary Alice expressed her sympathies on learning about her Aunt Alice's death (Jan. 20, 1940). Her Uncle James (Rooney) had died recently and was buried on March 1<sup>st</sup>. James had been living with his sister, Martha Rooney Cunningham. After James's death, Mary Alice's eldest son (William) was living with Martha (his grandmother) as was someone named Vincient (Vincent?). Martha was weak from a stomach problem that had been going on for years.

Mary Alice had three children: Nora (18), William (13) and Leo (10). Mary Alice's husband was working on the Kilmorey Estate and they were living in one of the houses on the estate. "We have free fine<sup>6</sup>, free milk and free house, so we are very happy so far, but this war is hitting us badly, a lot of men on the Estate has been paid off already, and more changes are expected next month, it is feared the place will be shut up yet."

4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> I'm not sure exact what this "fine" was but it was probably some monetary charge that her family didn't need to pay..

Mourne Tark My Dear Cousin, We were all very sorry to hear about Aunt Alice's. death. I am sure you miss her very much, as we do Uncle James he was buried on March 1st just a month ago and the house does seem lonely without

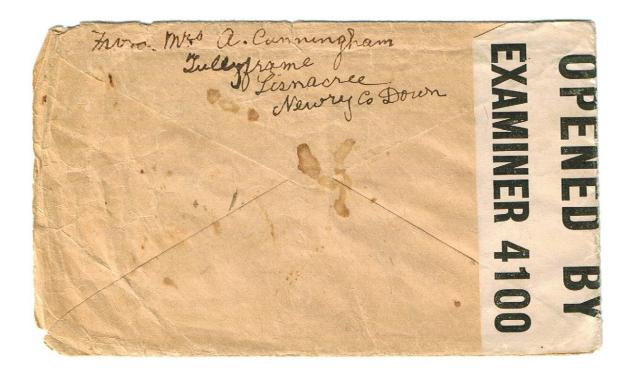
him more than anyone as she was always with him, and now Aunt Alice death is another sho she is not very strong herself, having being suffering for years with her stomach, but she has Vincient and my eldest boy is with her now of Company. I have the children, Nova, aged 18 Willie, aged 13. and Leo. works here on the Kilmorey Estate, and we live in one of the

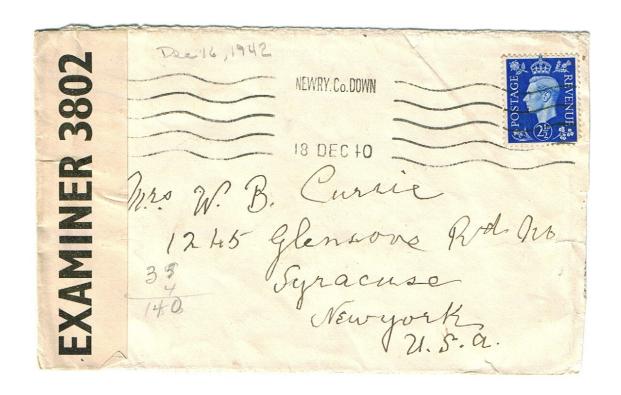
houses, we have free fin

"Mrs. Waters" was Mayme McGraw Waters, sister of Agnes McGraw Currie. Both were daughters of Alice Rooney McGraw. Mayme, Agnes and Mary Alice Hennity were all 1<sup>st</sup> cousins.

My husband and children for in extending their sympathy to you all in your great loss delighted to hear from you all, and hope to With Best Low From your Cousin Mrs Wm Hennity Mourne Tark.









4	No envelope	16 Dec 1942	Tullyframe, Lisnacree, Co.	Martha Cunningham
			Down	

Martha had written several letters to Agnes and had received no replies. Perhaps the wartime censors were to blame for some lost letters but it is doubtful if an 81 year old Irish grandmother, who didn't even go outside because of the cold weather, could have written letters containing strategic information.

The did not reach you well at

my Dear niece I cannot so cold & my pen is bad Jam old & cannot get out in this cold weather I sometimes feel lone some & when I get a letter from Ony friendo at lifts my thoughto off other things I thank you very much or your hier letter give my love thato marninie of all her family. I willow with Loves best wisher you Exusband & Lamely From aunt Martha Cumin

5 | No envelope | 7 Nov 1944 | Mourne Park, Newry, Co. Down | Hennity Relative to Martha "...she says she will be 83 at Xmas." Apparently the children didn't know the year of their mother's birth. All in the family were working. Nora was engaged to "a nice young American soldier" who was in France at the time of the letter. During the build up to D-Day American soldiers were stationed in Northern Ireland and apparently Nora got to meet one of them. However, in the end they never married and whether he

American troops first arrived in Northern Ireland on January 26, 1942<sup>7</sup>. At the peak, in December 1943, there were 120,000 of them in the small northeast corner of Ireland. This "represented the equivalent of one tenth of the total population before the start of world War II." Air bases were located at Toome, Maghahery and Greencastle, near Kilkeel, which is near Newry. The army was located all over Northern Ireland.



This is a current picture of the mansion at Mourne Park. It was originally put on the market at £10M but recently reduced to only £6.5M. The property includes 140 acres. A current rumor on the Internet says that U2 band member, The Edge, is considering the property and that he would turn part of it into a music studio.

was killed in the war is unknown.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> "One Yank and They're off": Interaction between U.S. Troops and Northern Irish Women, 1942-1945 Leanne McCormick, Journal of the History of Sexuality, Vol. 15, No. 2 (May, 2006), pp. 228-257 (article consists of 30 pages), Published by: University of Texas Press Stable URL: http://www.jstor.org/stable/4629653

I know Maynes as each and every or

6	No envelope	1950	Tullyframe, Lisnacree, Newry,	Hennity
			Co. Down, NI	

Mary Alice's mother, Martha Rooney Cunningham, had died some 18 months prior to this letter. The date of the letter is uncertain. The original letter had no date and the year 1950 had been printed on it in pencil at a later time. Based on the address, Mary Alice appears to have moved into her mother's house old house. That house was the old Rooney homestead in Tullyframe<sup>8</sup> and the family had occupied the house since at least 1863. Mary Alice had settled up her mother's affairs while her brother Arthur had apparently been less than helpful during the process.

Leo, her youngest boy was working in England. In Northern Ireland they were still under post war rationing a full five years after the war had ended. They were having a difficult time getting clothes and household items due to a lack of ration coupons. Everyone around them was getting clothes from friends in America. Mary Alice inquired about any old clothes that might be made available to them. She cautioned against new clothes that would require a "heavy duty" far in excess of the actual worth of the clothes. And in the next year they were not getting any coupons for clothing. It was difficult for Mary Alice to ask for help and she wanted Agnes to know they weren't hard up but just in a difficult situation. The rationing process had made items unavailable despite the amount of money one might have. In closing she expressed the hope that her request had not offended Agnes.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Maps of the Tullyframe area, where the family homestead was located, are shown on the cover of this document.

July frank Lisnacrel 1950 6 Down. N. I. My Dear Consin It is a long time now since I heard from you. I do hope you are all O'k. Everyone here is fine. I wrote to you and Mayne when Mother died eighteen month ago but go no reply, I have been very Lucy and worried until now, I had a lot of business to straighten, they house needed a lot of repair, and of course Arthur (my brother) tried to give me trouble also, but Thank God I have everyting settle Well Dear, How are all yours family also, all my other consini; please tell then I was asking for them. All my family are working, Leo my youngest boy is in England.

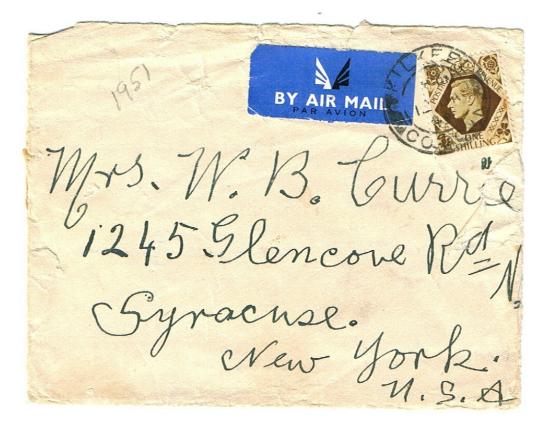
(2) Well Dear there is nothing here only Rationing, conpons, and points, to awful, money is useless because you cant buy anything in the line of clother, shoes, or household linen, curtains, or even a tentowel without coupons and we get so few of them and I takes so many for each article, we just get twenty compone for six month, It takes twenty six to get a man's suit, eighteen for a lady's cout, so you see how we are in a fix, energone around here are getting clothes from their friends in America, not new ones, just what their friends had worn, I was hopsing you and Mayme would be so kind as to send on anything you don't need, they would be very welcome, boats, dresses, shoes underwear, mens shirts, resto, sweaters, suits, anything whatever, only no new articles, as I would have to pay very heavy duty on them, double or even more than they would be worth.

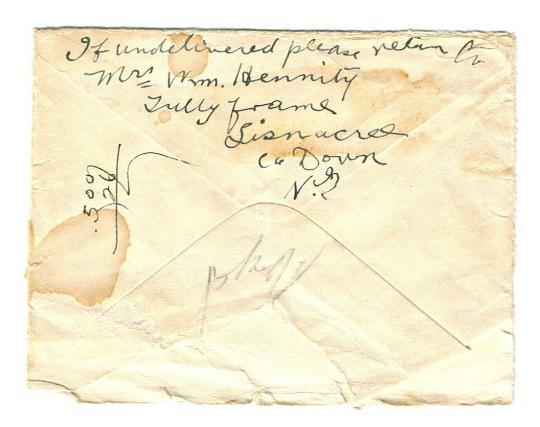
(3) Now Dear, don't think that I am hard up and asking charity, no such thing, but I am sure you understand, and worse still we are getting no clothing book this year, I am sending you a cutting out of the paper to see for yourself, Please tell Mayne for me if she could send anything Quill write her later. Now Dear bousin, I hope you are not offended at my asking you. Clease write soon and tell me all the news. Your Loving Cousin Mary Alice Henrity.

- 19 -

7	No Date	1951	Tullyframe, Lisnacree, Newry,	Hennity
			Co. Down, NI	

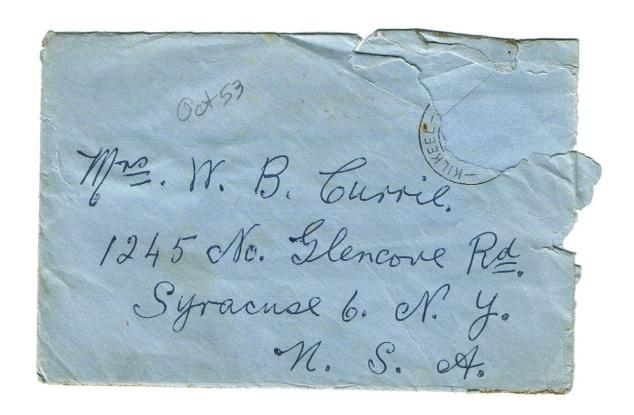
This letter also had no date on the original letter. The year 1951 had been written on it in pencil at a later time. Nora was getting married in the 1<sup>st</sup> week in August "to an Irish lad." The American soldier, from the earlier letter (#5, 7 Nov 1944), who Nora was engaged to, had most likely died in the war. Mary Alice said she would miss Nora around the house and mentioned that she (Mary Alice) had heart and blood pressure problems. Leo was still in England





8	No Date	3 Oct 1953	Tullyframe, Lisnacree, Newry,	Hennity
			Co. Down	

Mary Alice expressed her sympathies on the recent death of Agnes's husband (Walter Beattie Currie). Nora was married two years ago the previous August (August, 1951). Nora had a 5-month old little boy and was living in Kilkeel. Leo, Mary Alice's youngest, was married and living at home. Eldest son William was engaged and planned on marrying in the New Year (1954). William would be living about a half-hour away from his mother. Mary Alice's husband was in Scotland - probably working there. Mary Alice's brother Arthur was living with her and he was very much into "the drink" with all the problems that go with that way of life.

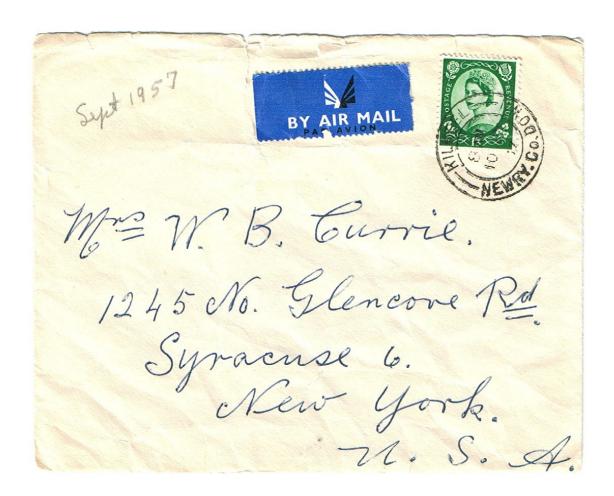


My husband is in Scotland

It wont be long to Hmas of all our friends far near. Do please wor I missed your letters a lot and wondered happened that you stop Lo unti Lots of Love

	9	10 July 1957	9 July 1957	Tullyframe, Lisnacree, Newry	Hennity
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The date written on the front of this envelope is in error. The writer of the envelope date had mistaken 9-7-57 for a September date and was unaware or had forgotten that an Irish writer would have followed the day-month-year format. Mary Alice was pleased to know Agnes and the others had arrived home safely. This was obviously a reference to a recent visit to Ireland. Mary Alice was taking care of her son William's baby boy because William's wife was in the hospital. The baby was just starting to walk. Nora and her children had been living with Mary Alice for the last three months since her (Nora) husband had gone to England to work. Leo appears to have been working in England also. Father John McGraw had come for a visit the previous weekend. He said Mass at their local Church and after a lunch they took him on a tour of the Mourne Mountains. After the visit Father John was headed back to the US and was due to arrive on the 17<sup>th</sup> or 18<sup>th</sup> of July. Father John was the youngest son of Agnes's oldest brother James McGraw. He had been ordained in Rome by the Pope.



Jully frame 9 .. 7 .. 57 Dear Cousin Agnes, 9 am sorry to keep you waiting so long for an answer to your most welcome letter. I'm pleased to learn you all got home safe but sorry your time was so short and that I couldn't get out a bit with you owing to having the baby. Jes, Willies wife is fine again and the baby has started to walk. Nora and the children are her with me this last three wort as her husband has gone to

I England to work, both he and Leo were home at Whit for a holiday, he will be home in about three week for another holiday, longer this time. How is Colleen and Ker baby I hope they are fine please try and send me some snaps. Well Agnes we got a pleasant surprise at the weekend when Father John Mª Graw came, we were all delighted to see him and I think he enjoyed his visit we were at his Mass on Sunday and got his blessing, after tunch we had a tour of the parish and the Mountains of mourne, but he will tell

you all about his visit when he gets home, he expects to arrive home about the 17:00 18. I had a letter from Mayme some time ago and answered it. I was pleased to hear From her and am looking forward to more letters. We had a very hot Spell of weather this summer which we don't usually get but we had a thunder storm and it has gone a little cooler since. Please tell all my cousin I was asking for them and do write soon again Agnes as I love to get your letters. So Until next time "Theerio, & God Bless you all. From Mary Alice Dall

10 No Date   25 Feb 1958   Tullyframe, Lisnacree, N	wrv	Hennity
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Mary Alice said that her husband was "still at work." I don't know if she meant that he was just still working or that he was still working in Scotland or England. She was just getting over a four weeklong illness. Nora's children had had the flu twice and her (Nora's) husband was still working in England. Her (Mary Alice's) husband William and her son Leo had been home for Christmas. "Willie John, wife and baby are all OK."



There was nothing on the back of the envelope.

Dear bousin Agnes, which of us is they best at writing I have been waiting a long time for a letter from you and I suppose it was the same on the his side but I have beat you it. (Ha. Ha) How are you or bina yet I expect gon have got you house done up long since. How is Coleen and Bally it and Baby it will be getting big now. How old is it I just forget when it was born. I am just

Colleen's baby was Barbara Elizabeth Sochia, born 1957. Agnes's boys were Dick and Doug Currie

11 from a four week illness I am rather weak yet. Nova I children and fine now although children had "thu, twice" her husband is still in England, he and Leo were home at Ehristmas Willie John, wife and thaby are all 6'R. We are having some rough weather here at present. a St Patrick's Day card and hope you get them in time. Now Agnes when you get this please write me a long letter as I love to get your letter's and hear all the news. So Until then "Theerio, God Bless you with Love From Mary Alice.

11	No Date	3 Jan 1968	26 McGoldrick Villas,	Hennity
			Derrygogue, Kilkeel	

The date in pencil on the front of the envelope is in error. The Irish use a day-month-year format.

William John had an accident at work and had been hospitalized. Back in October (1967) he had dislocated his shoulder and broke his arm and hand while the nerves in his hand were also damaged. He was getting better slowly but Mary Alice thought it would "be a long time until it is better again." Her youngest son Leo was still working in England and his wife was in the hospital. Leo had two children: Paul Martin and Teresa Bernattee (she was going to be 3 at the end of June). Nora's children: Seamus Gerard (15 in April), Maria Goretti (14 on past Dec 23<sup>rd</sup>), Denis Joseph (10 in September). William John's children: William Gerald (12 in September). Mary Alice's brother Arthur had refused to go into the hospital for an operation recommended by his doctor.

Mary Alice's husband William Hennity died on September 19, 1966. Sometime after that Mary Alice moved in with her daughter Nora - the McGoldrick address was Nora's.



26 M. Toldrick Villas. Derryogue. Kilkeel. 3/1/68 My Dear Cousin, 9 was glad to get your Christmas cord and to know you were all well. We are all well here J. G only my Son William John had an accident at work and has to attend Hospital every day It happened in October and was pretty bad it is improving now but very slowly it will be a long time until it is better again. It was

his shoulder got dislocated his arm and hand broken and the nerve of his hand is damaged. Leo my other Son in England is we but his wife is in Hospital at present having an operation they have two children a boy Want Martin at school and a girl Teresa Bernattee will be three year old at the end of June. Nova's Children Seamus Gerard will be 15 in spril coming and Maria Govetti was 14 on the 23 rd December past. Denis Joseph will be 10 in September coming so they will soon

111 grown up. William John has one boy Wm Geral he is twelve in September. my brother Arthur was not too well lately the DI wanted him to go into Hospital for an operation but he wouldn't go. When you get this please write and tell me how your family all are. I had no word at Christmas from. Jim & Mary I hope they are all well. I had no word from Lucy either she wrote to me since Mayme died and I am a lit workied in case there is something wrong.

7/11 The weather is very cold we had a fall of snow then heavy rain fall and now severe frost I do wish we had the summer back. hope you had a jolly Christmas and wish you and all the family Happy, Loly, Prosperous Kew Year. your Loving Cousin Doplase write coon.

The last known letter from Mary Alice Hennity was to Lucy Sprague and was dated Feb. 23, 1970. Lucy was the daughter of Mayme McGraw Waters, Agnes Currie's oldest sister. I don't have the original or a copy of that letter but Lucy did transcribe Mary Alice's last letter in a letter she had sent to me back in the late 90's.

My Dear Cousin & Family:

In reply to your very welcome letter and Christmas card received some time ago. Sorry to be so long in answering but you realize how it is at that time. I am not so active as I used to be and sometimes forgetful.

Pleased to hear about your family and that all are quite well. My family are all doing fine. T.G. Nora's two eldest are 16 years and William John's boy is 13 years. Leo's children are small yet. The eldest is seven and the next four.

You asked me about some names of your grandmother's family. Her mother's maiden name was Mary Sloan. Father's, James Rooney. They had five of a family. Eldest son, James Rooney. He never married. Eldest daughter, Mary Rooney. She went to America and married John McGraw. Your grandmother, Alice Rooney, who married Michael McGraw. My mother, Martha Rooney, who married Arthur Cunningham, and last John Rooney who went to America, came back on a visit, returned to America, and died.

I am sorry I can't tell you anything about your Grandfather's family. My mother used to tell us all the news but it is so long ago I don't remember.

My mother had three of us. William John, who went to America, married, died four years ago. (Myself) Mary Alice, who married William Hennity. He died three years ago. And Arthur who never married but is still alive on his own.

How the years go by and we never seem to notice until old age comes. Please write soon again as I miss your mother's letters very much.

The Rooneys are buried here in St. Colmans, Massforth, the church where we go to mass on Sundays, and where Father John McGraw said mass when he was here on his way home from Rome [1957].

With Love, God Bless. Mary Alice (signed)

How many of a family have you and how many girls?

========

Mary Alice Hennity died on December 19, 1972 and was buried at St. Colman's Church, in Massforth. Mary Alice's brother, Arthur Cunningham, despite his less than healthy way of life and his refusal to follow his doctor's instructions managed to live to the ripe old age of 90. (died Mar. 22, 1987)

After Mary Alice passed away there were no more letters from Ireland. However, in 2006 I received an e-mail from Gerry Hennity, Mary Alice's grandson. The communication lines are open once more.

# **APPENDIX**

## **The James Rooney Family**

#### **James Rooney**

d. Before 1901

## Mary Sloan

d. Before 1901

#### **James Rooney**

b. 1853 Eldest son. Never married Remained in Ireland d. Feb. 1940. Ir.

### Mary Rooney

b. Apr. 21, 1859 Co. Down, Ir Immigrated 1881 mar. Feb. 11, 1890 d. May 22, 1932 Truxton, bur. St. Patrick's Cem., Truxton, NY

### Alice Rooney

b. Aug. 31, 1860 Co. Down, Ir Immigrated 1881 mar. Apr. 7, 1882 d. Jan. 20, 1940, Truxton bur. St. Patrick's Cem., Truxton, NY

### **Martha Rooney**

b. 1870 (1901 census) b. 1864 (1911 census) bur. St. Colmans, Massforth. Remained in Ireland

## John Rooney

b. Oct. 4, 1868 Ćo. Down, Ir Immigrated March 1886 Never married d. 1913, Homer, NY bur. St. Patrick's Cem., Truxton, NY

#### John William McGraw

b. Jun 1844, Gleninchnaveigh, Uppechurch, Co. Tipperary d. Nov. 8, 1926, Truxton bur. St. Patrick's Cem., Truxton, NY

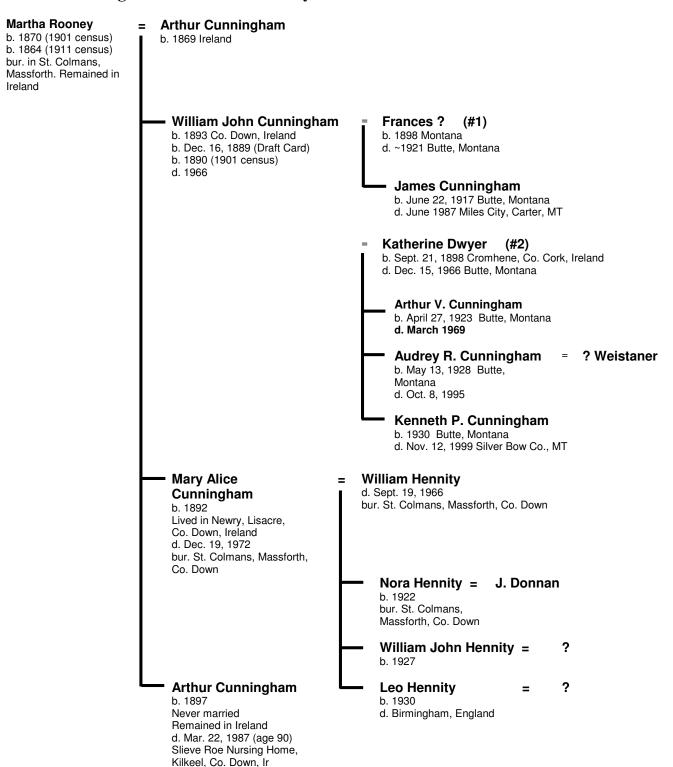
### Michael William McGraw

b. 1843, Drumdiha, Moyaliff, Co. Tipperary d. Apr. 9, 1923, Truxton bur. St. Patrick's Cem., Truxton, NY

## = Arthur Cunningham

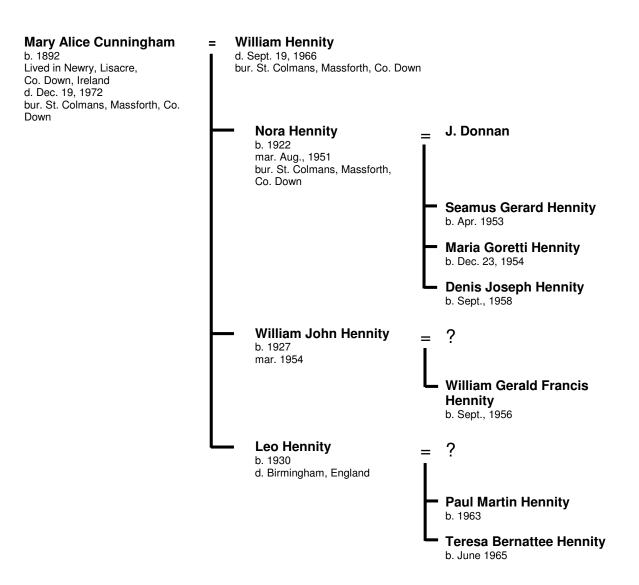
b. 1869 Ireland

## **Arthur Cunningham and Martha Rooney**

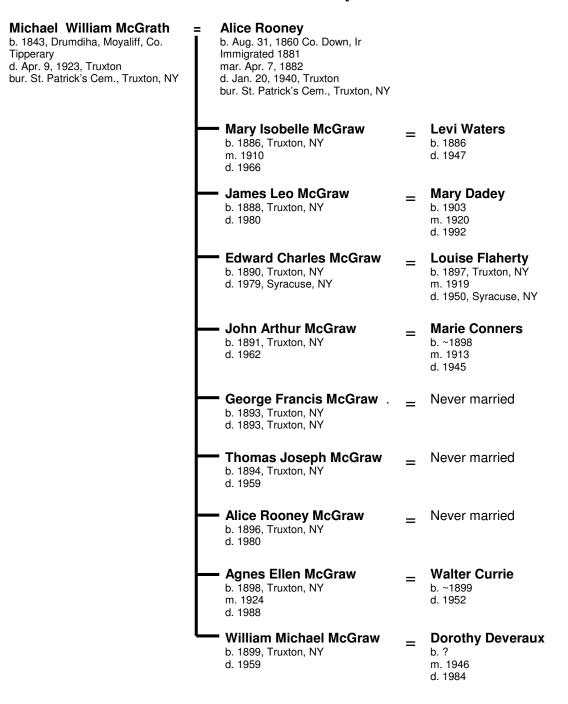


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# Mary Alice Cunningham and William Hennity



## Michael William McGraw and Alice Rooney



Mayme is Mary Isobelle McGraw Waters.

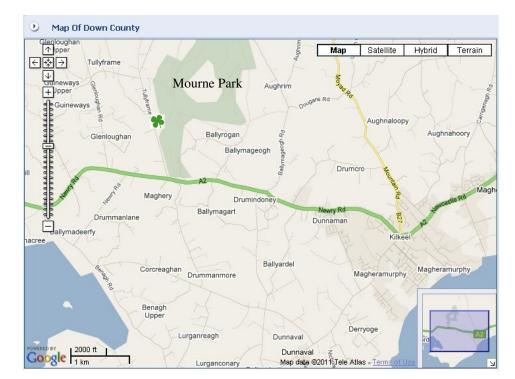
Lucy Sprague is Mayme's daughter.

Agnes Currie is Agnes Ellen McGraw Currie

Dau: Colleen Currie Sochia; sons: Dick and Doug Currie

**Father John** McGraw is the youngest son of James Leo McGraw.

**Michael F. McGraw** is the grandson of Edward Charles McGraw.



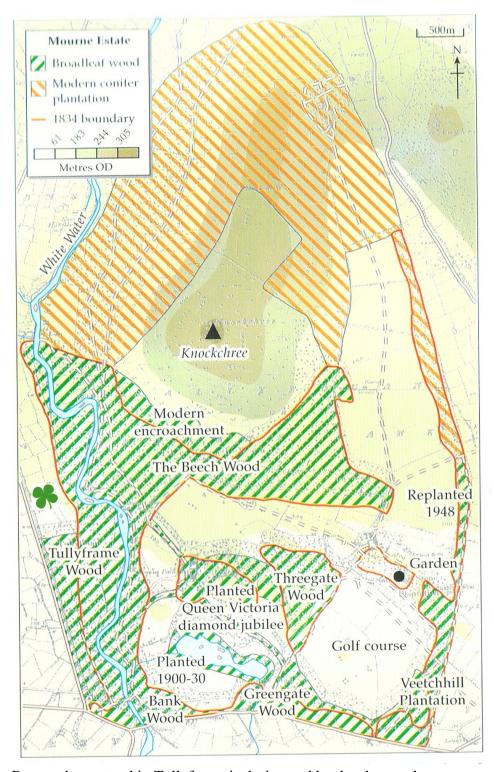
The Kilkeel and Mourne Park area of Co. Down, Northern Ireland

The old Rooney homestead is designated on the map above by the shamrock. Mourne Park, where Mary Alice's husband was working in the early 1940's, is shown above with the Rooney homestead abutting up to the Tullyframe Woods on the west side of the estate. Mourne Park is shown in more detail on the following page. Mary Alice's daughter, Nora, was living in Derryogue, just south of Kilkeel, which is in the lower right hand corner of the above map.



St. Colman's Church, Massforth, Kilkeel, Co. Down, Northern Ireland

# Mourne Park and Its Evolution9



The Rooney homestead in Tullyframe is designated by the shamrock.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Atlas of the Irish Rural Landscape, Edited by F.H.A. Aalen, Kevin Whalen and Matthew Stout. Cork University Press, Cork, Ireland (1997) . p. 128

# The Yanks in Ireland<sup>10</sup>



Lieutenant General George S. Patton Jr, Commander of 5th Infantry Division, addresses men of the 10th Infantry Regiment in March 1944, upon completion of an assault demonstration near Kilkeel, Co. Down.

In the Autumn of 1943 the second wave of American soldiers began arriving in Northern Ireland. The 5th Infantry Division was in that second wave and the men were grateful to leave Iceland for the friendlier climes of Ireland - what a difference a single letter can make. Most of the 15,000 men were deployed around the Mourne Mountains. The 10th Infantry Regiment of the 5th Division made their home base at Newcastle, Ballyredmond and Kilkeel. Also to be found in the Kilkeel area, the 46th Field Artillery and the Division Headquarters were located at Mourne Park.

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 $<sup>^{10}</sup>$  Home Away From Home - The Yanks in Ireland, by Mary Pat Kelly, Appletree Press Ltd., Belfast Northern Ireland (1994), p 100-101.